Entrance Scholarships

GREEK

March 2011

Time allowed: 1 hour

*Answer either sections **A and B** or **B and C***
A vocabulary sheet is provided to help you with this paper.

RADLEY

SECTION A (40 marks)

Translate into English, leaving a line between each answer:

1. ἡ θεὰ φυλάσσει τὸν πολίτην.
2. σπεύδετε πρὸς τὴν θάλασσαν.
3. ὁ δοῦλος οὐ βλάπτει τὸν ἵππον.
4. ὁ κριτὴς ἔλυσε τὸν ναύτην.
5. οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι τε καὶ οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι ἐθεραπεῦον τὴν θεάν.
6. ‘βασιλεύσεις τὴν κώμην, ὦ νεανιὰ.’
7. οἱ μέγιστοι νεανίαι οὐκ ἤθελον λείπειν τὸν πολίτην ἐν τῇ οἰκιᾷ.
8. ‘ἆρα οἱ ποιηταὶ τὴν δόξαν παρέχουσι τοῖς Λακεδαιμόνιοις;’
9. ὁ σοφὸς κριτὴς πείθει τὴν γυναίκα.
10. οὐκ ἐλελύκεμεν τὸν ἵππον ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ.

SECTION B (60 marks)

Read the following passage carefully, and answer the questions.

The goddess Athene

ἡ ᾽Αθῆνη μεγάλην τιμὴν ἐν τοῖς ᾽Αθηναῖοις εἶχε, καὶ τὸ ὄνομα	1
ἔδωκε τῇ πόλει. ἐκ τῆς κεφαλῆς τοῦ αὐτῆς πατρὸς ἐξῆλθε.	2
καὶ πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον, ἡ ᾽Αθῆνη ἔφερεν δόρυ ἐν τῇ δεξιᾷ,	3
καὶ ἐν δὲ ἀριστερᾷ ἀσπίδα. σημεῖον δ᾽ αὐτῆς ἡ ὄρνις τῆς,	4
σοφίας ἐστὶν καὶ θεὰ σοφίας ἦν ἡ ᾽Αθῆνη.	5
τῶν ἀνθρώπων τῶν Ἑλλήνικων φίλτατος τῇ ᾽Αθῆνᾷ ἦν	6
ὁ ᾽Οδυσσεύς. ἔγημεν δὲ τὴν Πηνελόπην καὶ υἱὸν εἶχε,	7
τὸν Τηλέμαχον. τῶν θεῶν τῶν Ἑλλήνικων ὁ δὲ τὴν Ἀθῆναν	8
μάλιστα ἐτίμησεν.	9

1. a. How did Athenians view the goddess Athene, line 1? [2]
   b. What gift did she make to the city of Athens, lines 1-2? [2]
   c. What are we told about her birth, line 2 [3]
   d. When in battle, what did Athene carry, lines 3-4? [4]
   e. What was Athene's emblem, and why was this apt, line 4? [1,3]

(15)

2. Translate lines 6-9, τῶν ἀνθρώπων… μάλιστα ἐτίμησεν. **(25)**

3. a. Give the nominative singular, dative singular, and the dative plural (including the articles) of τῆς κεφαλῆς (line 2). [6]

b. Give the person and tense of ἔφερεν (line 3). [2]

c. In which case is δόρυ (line 3)? What would be the genitive plural? Please include the article [3]

d. Give the second person singular, and second person plural, and third person plural of the present tense of the verb εἶχε (lines 1, 7). [3]

e. Give and translate a part of the verb 'to be' from the first paragraph. [2]

f. Give two different prepositions from the passage, and state which case they govern. [4]

(20)

SECTION C (40 marks)

Translate the following sentences into Greek.
(the vocabulary of the preceding sections will help you):

1. The goddess guards the slave.

2. The citizen did not hurt the sailor.

3. The wise poet persuaded the judge.

4. Did the gods give a name to the bird?

5. Did Penelope walk from her house to the market place with her son?

Greek Vocabulary Sheet

ἀγορά –ᾶς, f	market-place
᾽Αθῆναι, ῶν, f.pl.	Athens
᾽Αθηναῖος –ου, m	an Athenian
ἅμαξα, –ης, f	wagon
ἄνθρωπος, –ου, m	man
ἆρα	*this word starts a question*
ἀσπίς, -ιδος, f	shield
βασιλεύω	I rule
βλάπτω	I harm, hurt
γάμεω	I marry
δόξα, –ᾶς, f	reputation
δόρυ, -ατος, n	spear
δοῦλος –ου, m	slave
ἐθέλω	I am willing, wish
ἐν, preposition	in
θάλασσα –ης, f	sea
θεά –ᾶς, f	goddess
θεός –οῦ, m	god
θεραπεύω	I heal, honour
ἵππος –ου, m	horse
κεφαλῆ, –ης, f	head
κριτής –οῦ, m	judge
κώμη, –ης, f	village
Λακεδαιμόνιοι, m.pl.	Spartans
λείπω	I leave, abandon
λύω	I release
μάλιστα, adverb	very much
μέγας, (superlative μέγιστος)	great
ναύτης –ου, m	sailor
νεανίας –ου, m	young man
οἰκία, –ᾶς, f	house
ὀνομα, n	name
ὄρνις, -νιθος, m	bird
οὐ	not
παρέχω	I provide
παύω	I stop
πείθω	I persuade
ποιητής, , –οῦ, m	poet
πόλεμος, –οῦ, m	war

πολίτης, –ου, m	citizen
πρός	towards (passage line 3, *with*)
σημεῖον, n	emblem (sign)
σοφία, –ᾶς, f	wisdom
σοφος adjective	wise
σπεύδω	I hurry
τίμαω	I honour
τιμὴ, –ης, f	honour
φεύγω	I flee
φιλέω	I love
φίλος, –οῦ, m	friend
φυλάσσω	I guard